

BIODIVERSITY STEWARDSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL SPACES



**Nation
State
~25%**

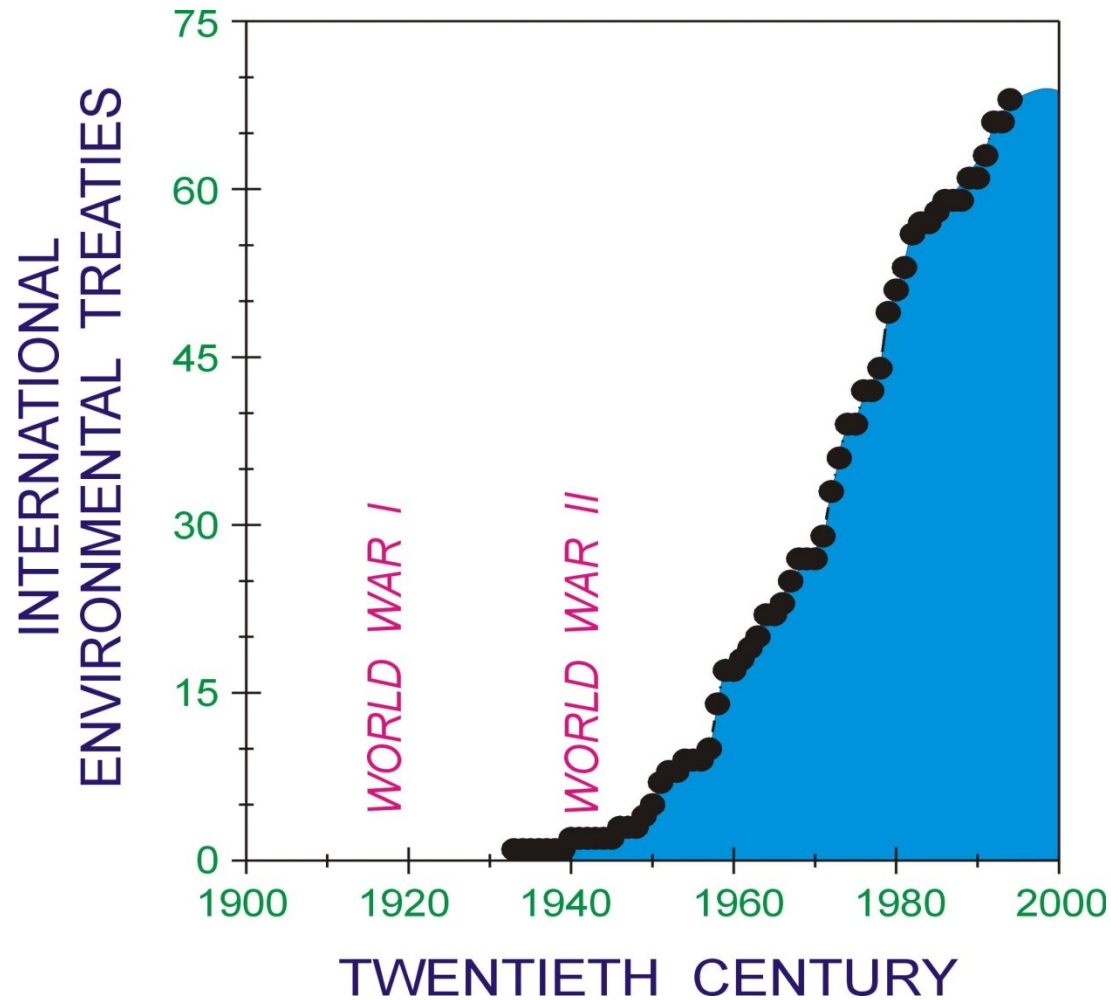
National Interests

**International
Space
~75%**

Common Interests

**Paul Arthur Berkman
Arctic Ocean Geopolitics Programme
Scott Polar Research Institute, University of Cambridge**

BEYOND NATIONAL JURISDICTIONS

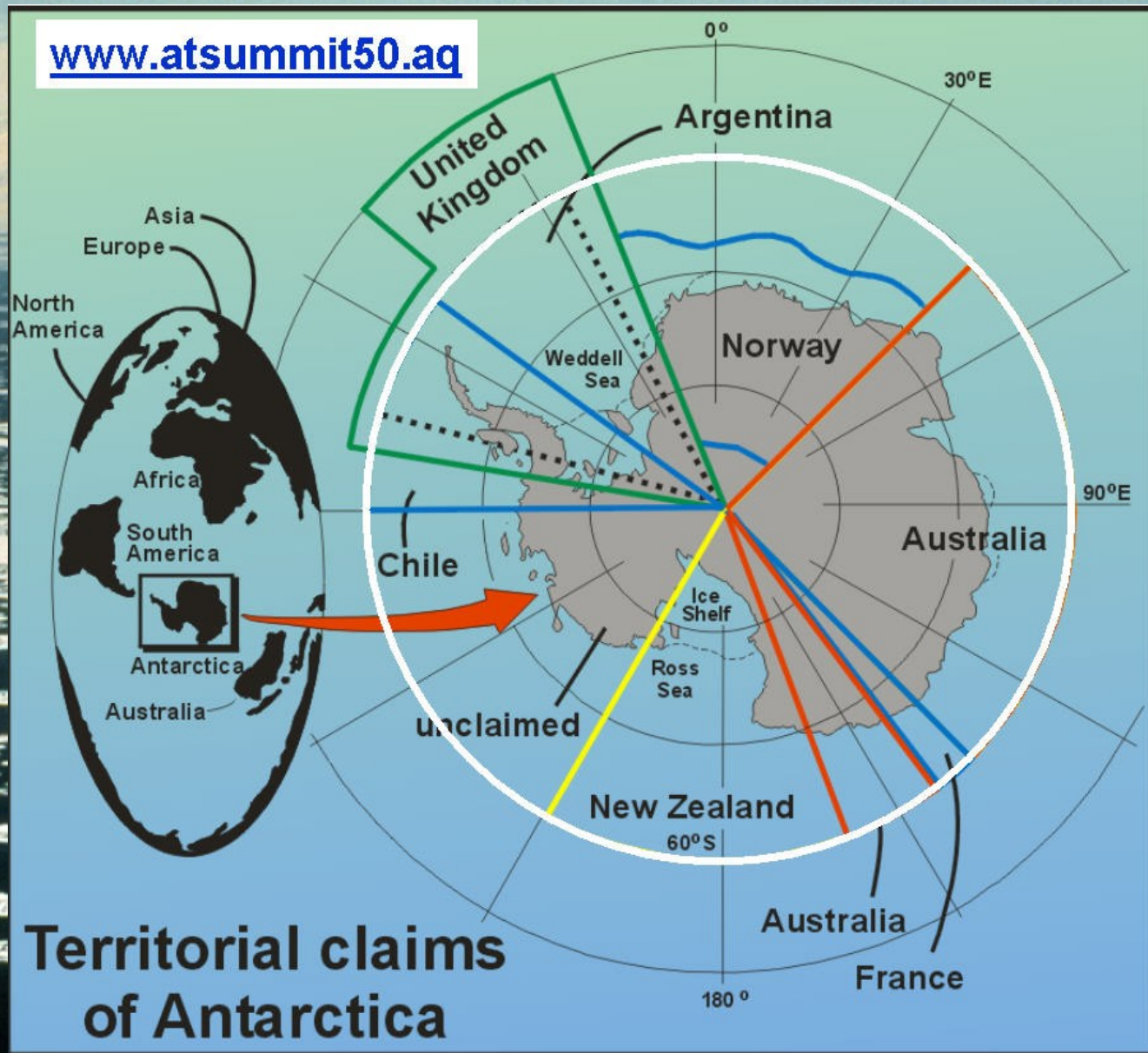


Berkman 2009. *Nature* 462: 412-413.

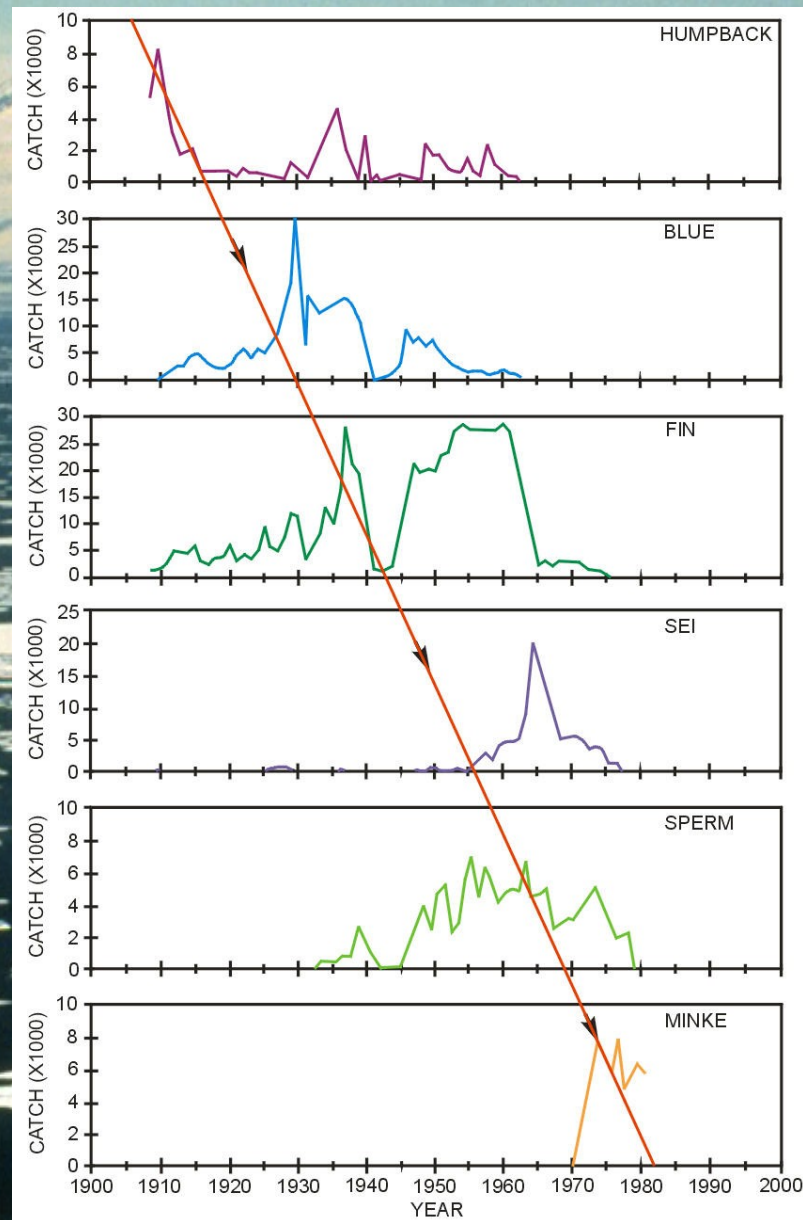
TERRA AUSTRALIS INCOGNITA



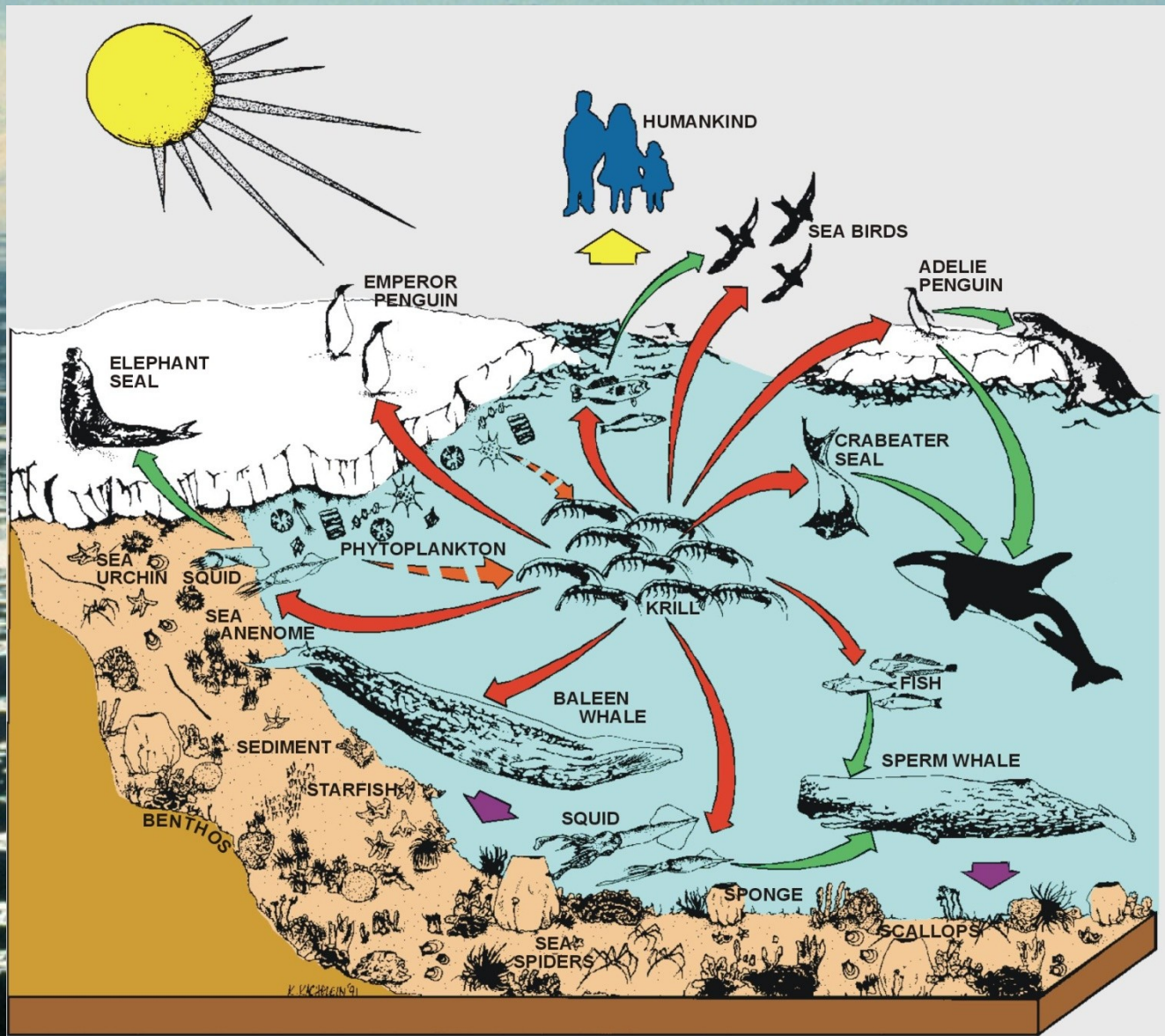
TERRA AUSTRALIS INCOGNITA



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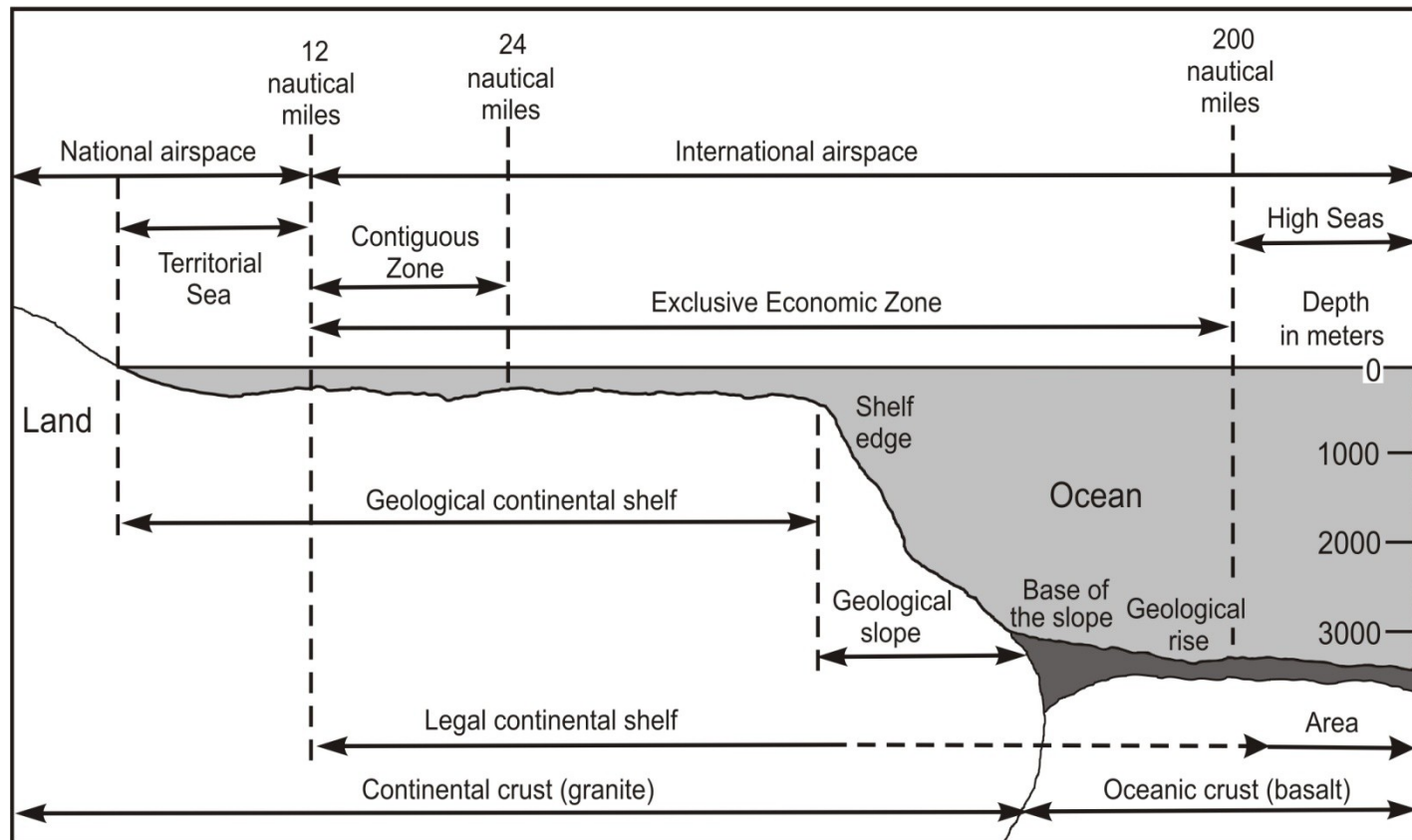
LIFE IN ALL HABITATS

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

Signed: Montego Bay, Jamaica, 10 December 1982

Entered into Force: 16 November 1994

Ratification, Accession or Succession: 155+ Nations



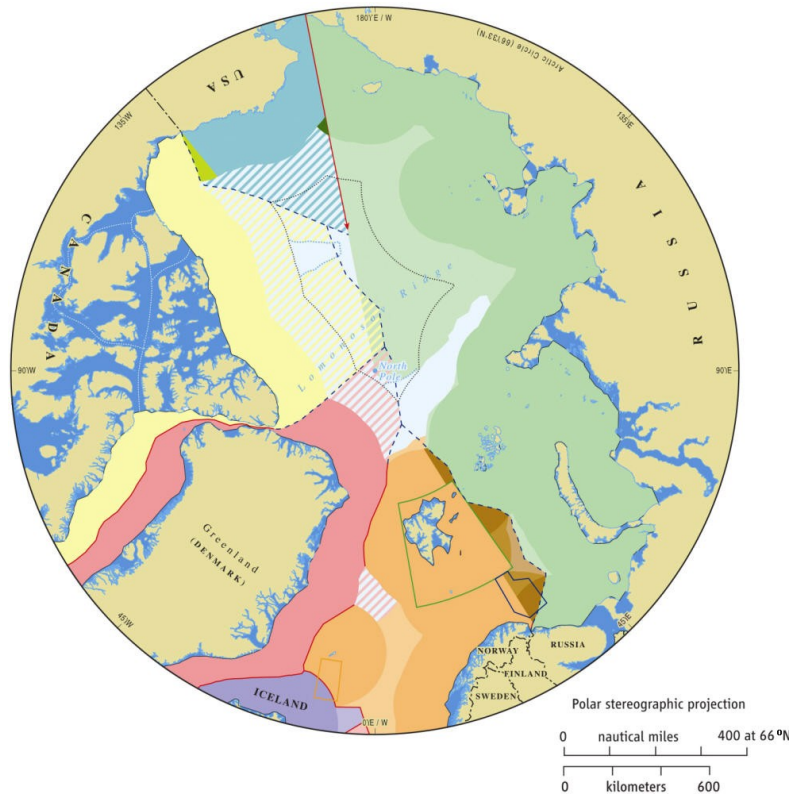
Nation State



International Space

LIFE IN ALL HABITATS

ARCTIC OCEAN



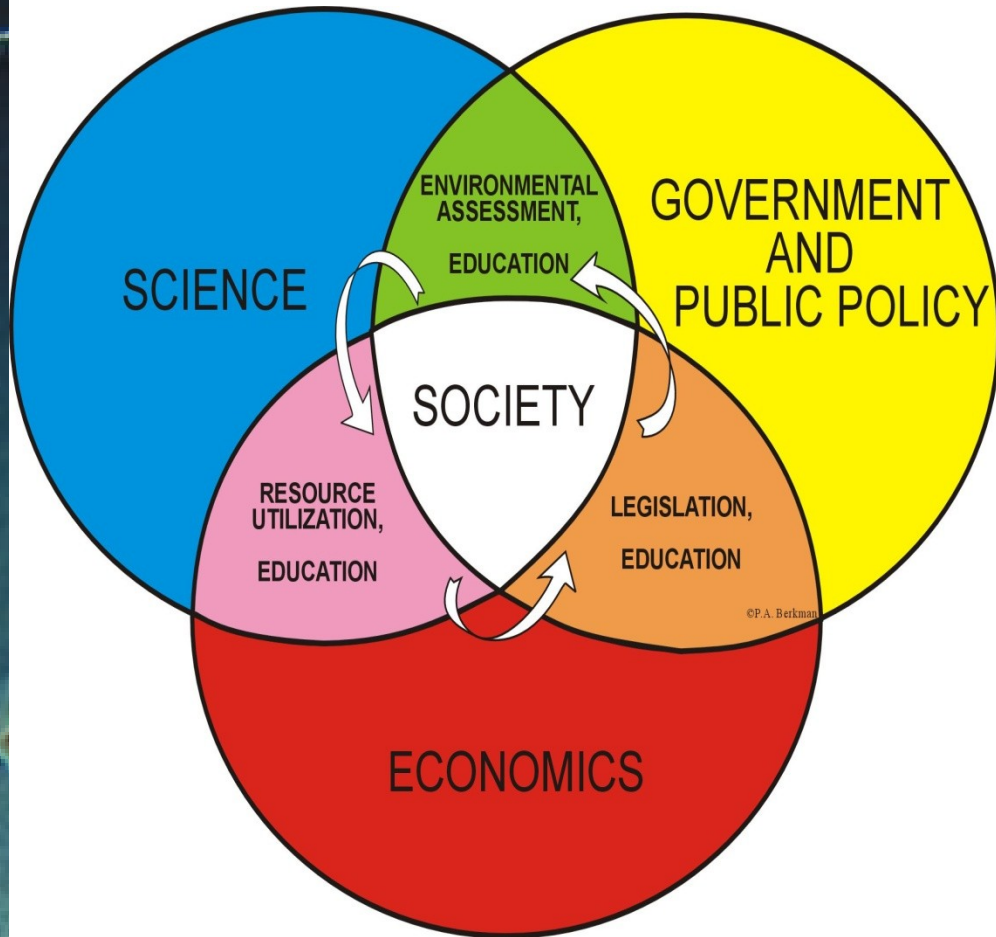
**Sea Floor
National Interests**



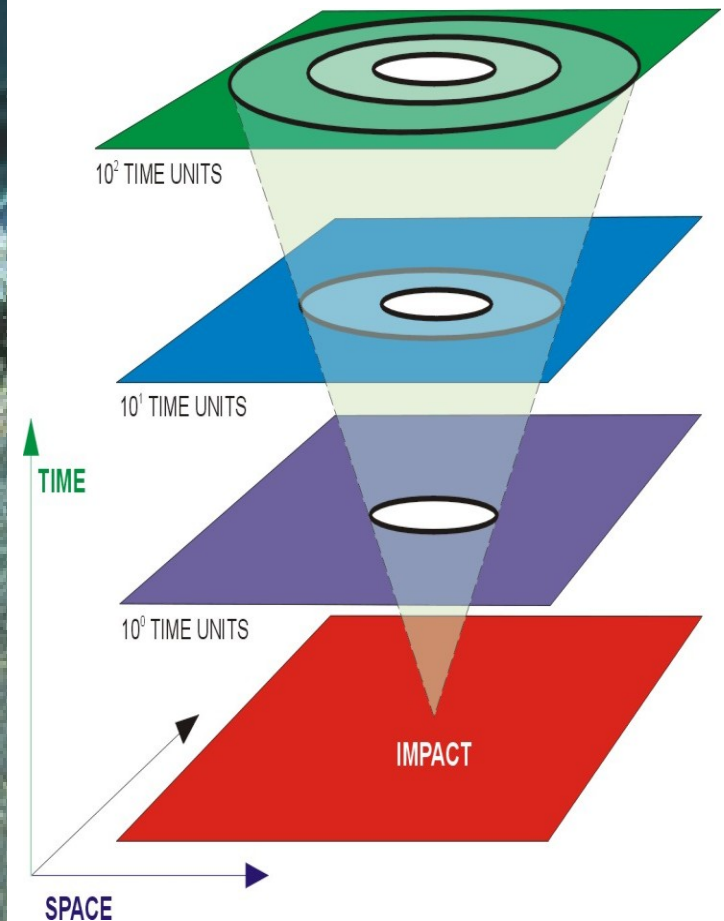
**Water Column
Common Interests**

BRIDGES BETWEEN SCIENCE AND POLICY

International – Interdisciplinary – Inclusive



Characterizing Change



BRIDGES BETWEEN SCIENCE AND POLICY

